

What To Do When Your Device Depends on Another One

Rafael J. Wysocki

Intel Linux Systems Engineering

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Devices Depend On One Another



Simple Case: Tree Topology



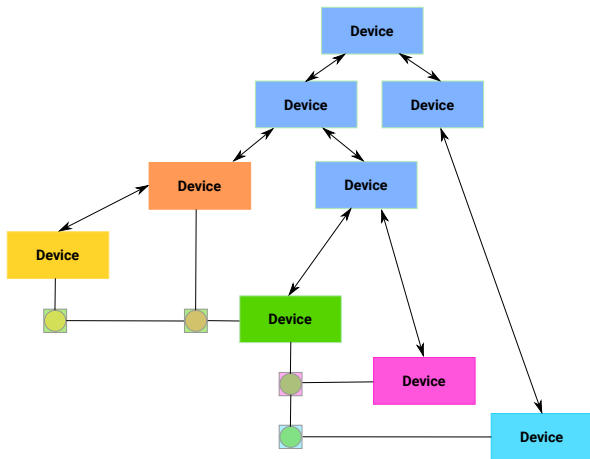
Example: Driver Probe Ordering



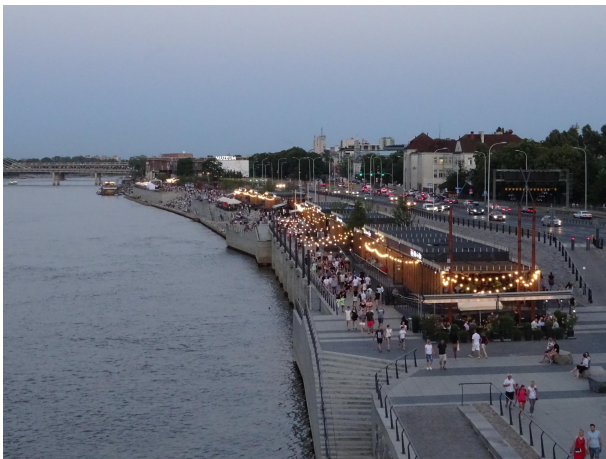
Idea: Light-weight Solution On Top Of What Is There



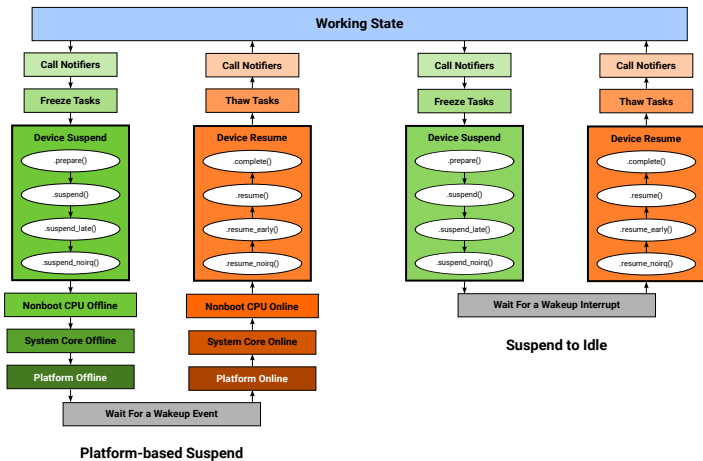
Device Links Data Structure



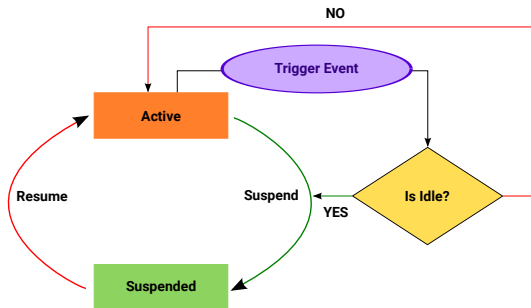
System-wide PM And Shutdown Ordering



Asynchronous Execution Of System-wide PM Callbacks



PM-runtime Ordering



- `DL_FLAG_PM_RUNTIME` (+ `DL_FLAG_RPM_ACTIVE`)

Managed Device Links

- `DL_FLAG_AUTOREMOVE_CONSUMER`
- `DL_FLAG_AUTOREMOVE_SUPPLIER`
- `DL_FLAG_AUTOPROBE_CONSUMER`



Stateless Device Links

- `DL_FLAG_STATELESS`



Adding Device Links

```
struct device_link *device_link_add(struct device *consumer,  
                                   struct device *supplier,  
                                   u32 flags);
```

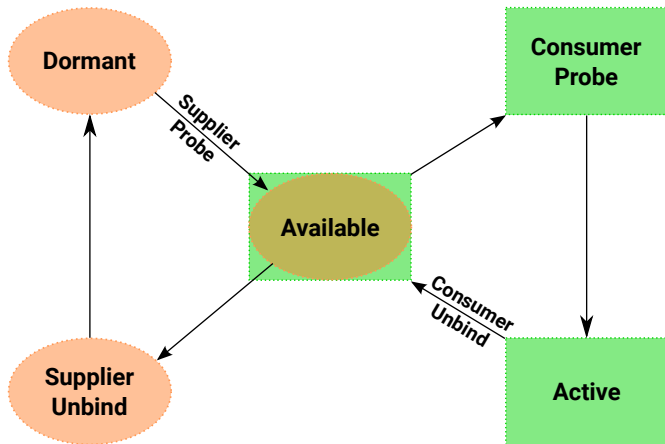


Removing Stateless Device Links

```
void device_link_del(struct device_link *link);  
void device_link_remove(void *consumer,  
                        struct device *supplier);
```



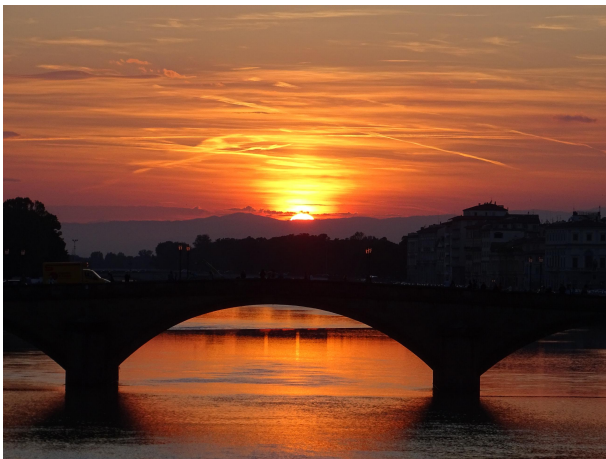
Managed Device Link State Machine



Rules Regarding Device Link Flags

- 1 STATELESS bumps up the reference counter.
- 2 Passing STATELESS along with link management flags is invalid.
- 3 AUTOREMOVE_SUPPLIER overrides AUTOREMOVE_CONSUMER.
- 4 “No management flags” overrides both autoremove flags.
- 5 Passing AUTOPROBE_CONSUMER along with autoremove flags is invalid.
- 6 RPM_ACTIVE without PM_RUNTIME is ignored.
- 7 PM_RUNTIME can always be set and is never unset.

Questions? Comments? Concerns?



References



Greg Kroah-Hartman, *Linux Driver Model* (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AdPxeGHIZ74>).



Rafael J. Wysocki, *Power Management Challenges in Linux* (https://www.linuxplumbersconf.org/2017/ocw//system/presentations/4652/original/linux_pm_challenges.pdf).



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